BIBLICAL ATLAS
AND
GAZETTEER

BIBLICAL ATLAS

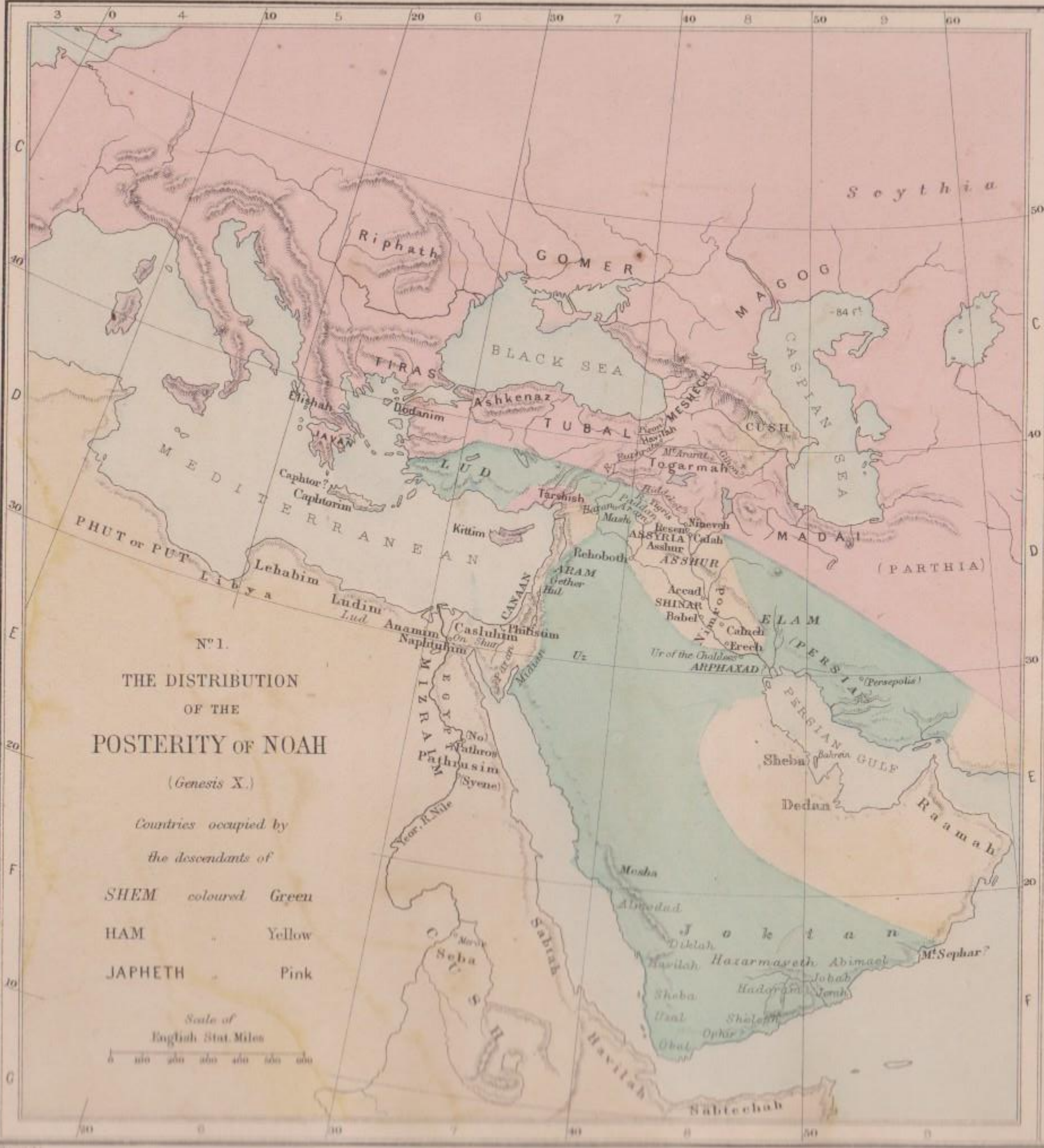
AND

SCRIPTURE GAZETTEER

With Geographical Descriptions and Copious Bible References.

THE MAPS BY HENRY COURTIER, F.R.G.S.

LONDON:
THE RELIGIOUS TRACT SOCIETY,
56, PATERNOSTER ROW; 65 ST. PAUL'S CHURCHYARD;
AND 164, PICCADILLY.



Nº 1.

THE DISTRIBUTION

OF THE

POSTERITY OF NOAH

(*Genesis X.*)

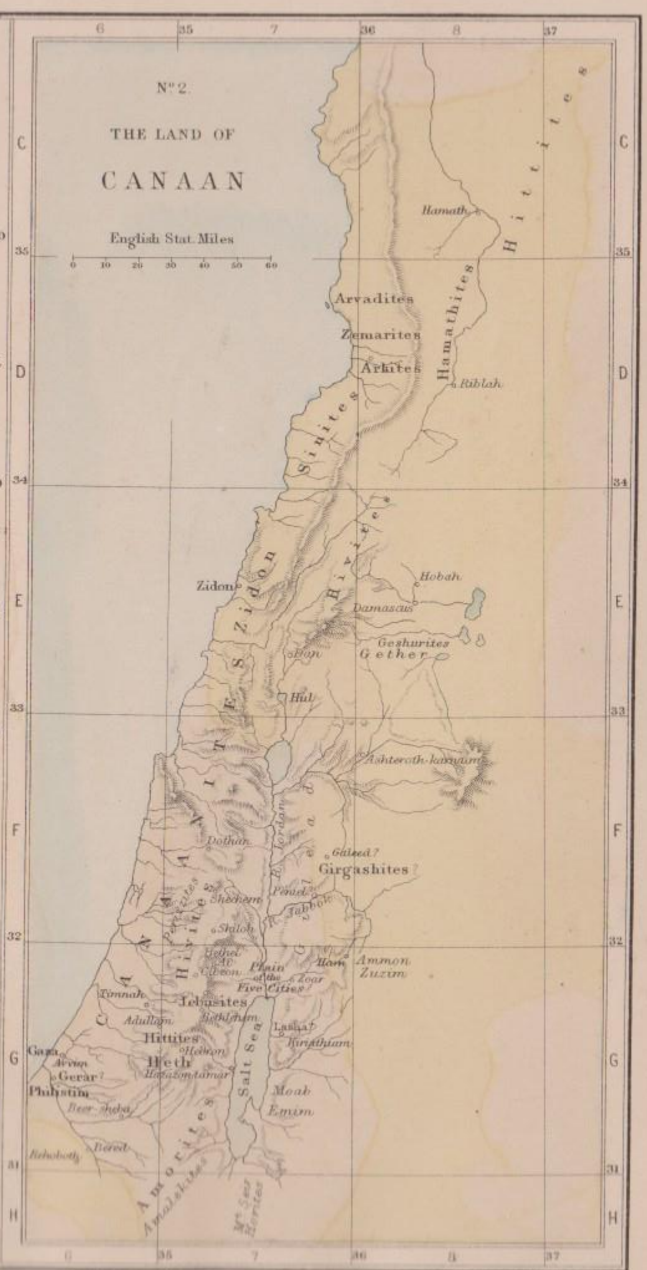
Countries occupied by

the descendants of

SHEM	*coloured*	*Green*
HAM	.	Yellow
JAPHETH	.	Pink

Scale of
English Stat. Miles

0
100
200
300
400
500
600
Scythia
Riphath
GOMER
MAGOG
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
-84 ft.
TIRAS
Ashkenaz
Dodanim
Elishah
JAVAN
TUBAL
MESHECH
CUSH
Mt. Ararat
Togarmah
LUD
Caphtor?
Caphtorim
MEDITERRANEAN
Kittim
Tarshish
Nineveh
Resen
Calah
ASSYRIA
Asshur
ASSHUR
MADAI
(PARTHIA)
Rehoboth
ARAM
Gether
Hul
CANAAN
Accad
SHINAR
Babel
Nimrod
Calneh
Erech
ELAM
(PERSIA)
(Persepolis)
Ur of the Chaldees
ARPHAXAD
Uz
PHUT or PUT
Libya
Lehabim
Ludim
Lud
Anamim
Naphtuhim
Casluhim
Philistim
Midian
MIZRAIM
EGYPT
(No)
Pathros
Pathrusim
(Syene)
Yeor. R. Nile
PERSIAN GULF
Sheba
Bahrein
Dedan
Raamah
Mesha
Almodad
Joktan
Diklah
Havilah
Hazarmaveth
Abimael
Jobah
Jerah
Hadoram
Sheba
Uzal
Sheleph
Ophir
Obal
Mt. Sephar?
Seba
Meroe
CUSH
Sabtah
Havilah
Sabtechah



Nº 2.

THE LAND OF

CANAAN

English Stat. Miles

0
10
20
30
40
50
60
Hittites
Hamath
Hamathites
Riblah
Arvadites
Zemarites
Arkites
Sinites
Zidon
Hivites
Hobah
Damascus
Geshurites
Gether
Hul
Ashteroth-karnaim
Dothan
Jordan
Gilead?
Girgashites
Shechem
Penuel
R. Jabbok
Shiloh
Bethel
Mt. Gibeon
Plain of the Five Cities
Zoar
Ham
Ammon
Zuzim
Timnah
Jebusites
Adullam
Bethlehem
Hittites
Hebron
Heth
Hazazon-tamar
Salt Sea
Lasha?
Kiriathaim
Moab
Emim
Gaza
Avvim
Gerar?
Philistim
Beer-sheba
Rehoboth
Bered
Amorites
Amalekites
Mt. Seir
Horites
Canaanites
Perizzites

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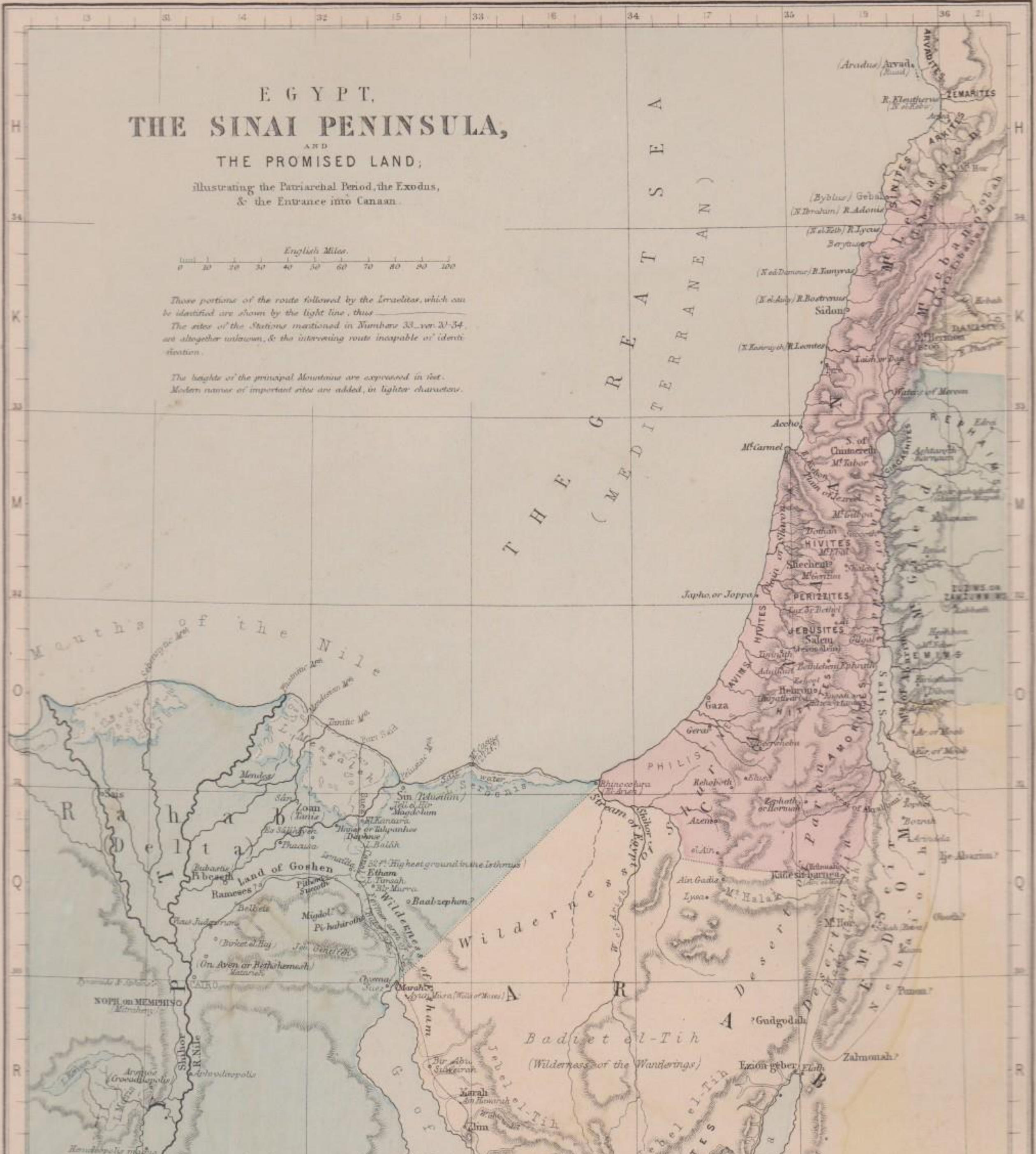
Nº 3.



E G Y P T,
THE SINAI PENINSULA,
AND
THE PROMISED LAND;

illustrating the Patriarchal Period, the Exodus,
& the Entrance into Canaan.

English Miles.
0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

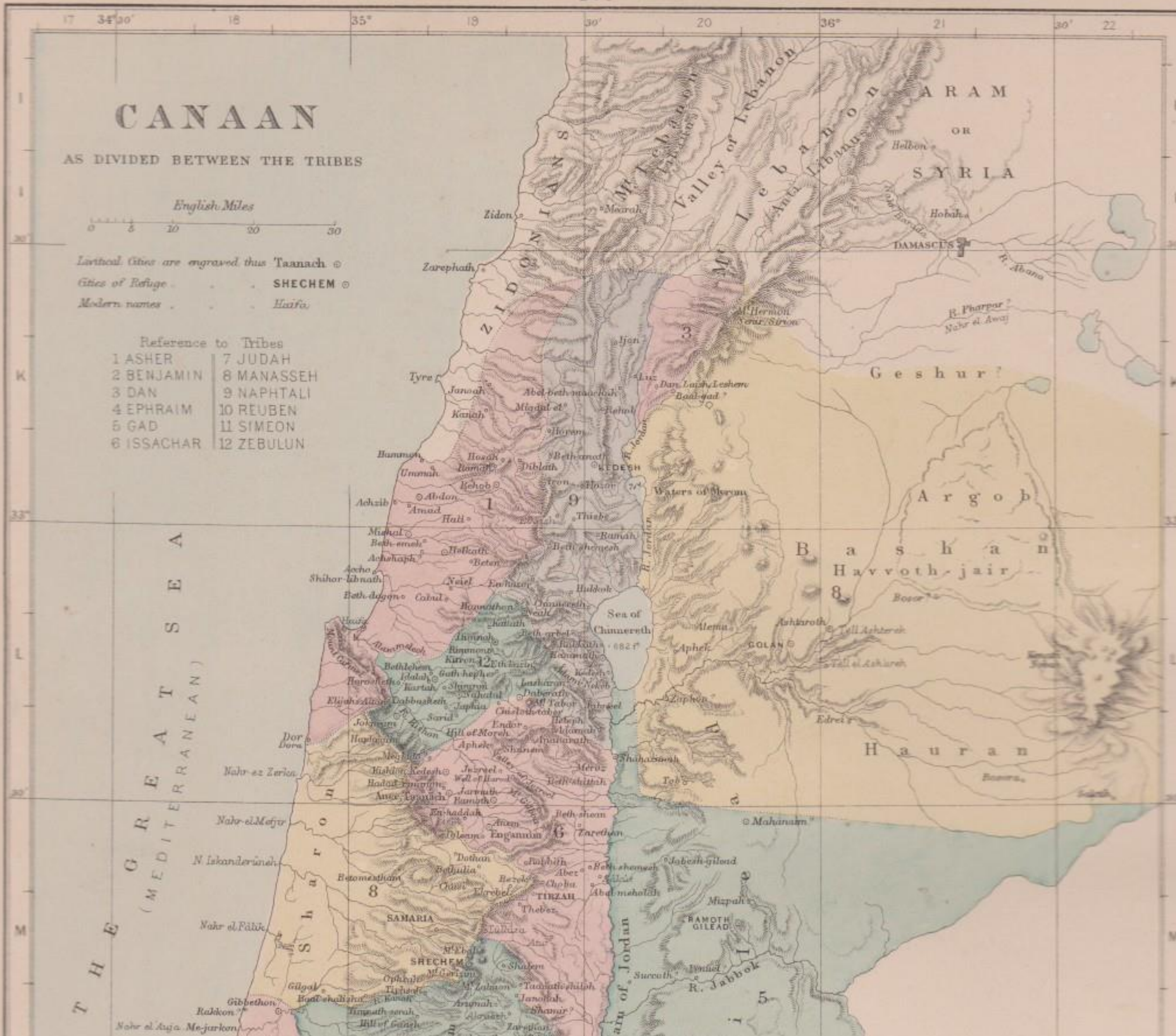
Those portions of the route followed by the Israelites, which can be identified are shown by the light line, thus ———

The sites of the Stations mentioned in Numbers 33_ver. 30-34, are altogether unknown, & the intervening route incapable of identification.

The heights of the principal Mountains are expressed in feet.
Modern names of important sites are added, in lighter characters.

THE GREAT SEA
(MEDITERRANEAN)
Mouths of the Nile
Rahab
(Delta)
Land of Goshen
Rameses
Bubastis
Zoan
Sin (Pelusium)
Baal-zephon?
Migdol?
Pi-hahiroth
Wilderness of Etham
Marah
Elim
NOPH, or MEMPHIS
CAIRO
(On, Aven or Bethshemesh)
R. Nile
Naphtuhim
Wilderness of Shur
Wilderness
Stream of Egypt
Rhinocolura
Badiet el-Tih
(Wilderness of the Wanderings)
Jebel el-Tih
A R A B I A
AMALEKITES
MIDIANITES
Hazeroth
Mt. Sinai
Horeb
Tor
Gulf of Suez
Gulf of Akaba
Posidium, or Pharan Pr.
Red Sea
Ezion-geber
Elath
Gudgodah
Zalmonah?
Punon?
Mt. Hor
Kadesh-barnea
Ain Gadis
Mt. Halak
Gaza
Gerar
PHILISTINES
Rehoboth
Beersheba
Zephath or Hormah
Hebron
HITTITES
AMORITES
JEBUSITES
Salem
Bethlehem Ephratah
PERIZZITES
Japho, or Joppa
Shechem
HIVITES
Dothan
Mt. Gilboa
Mt. Tabor
Mt. Carmel
Accho
S. of Chinnereth
Waters of Merom
Laish or Dan
Mt. Hermon
DAMASCUS
Sidon
Berytus
(Byblus) Gebal
R. Adonis
R. Eleutherus
(Aradus) Arvad
ARVADITES
ZEMARITES
ARKITES
SINITES
Mt. Lebanon
Mt. Hor
Dead Sea
Gilead
ZUZIMS or ZAMZUMMIMS
EMIMS
Ar or Moab
Kir of Moab
Bozrah
Edom
Longitude East from Greenwich
30 31 32 33 34 35 36
H K M O Q R S T

Nº4



CANAAN

AS DIVIDED BETWEEN THE TRIBES

English Miles
0 5 10 20 30
Levitical Cities are engraved thus Taanach ⊙
Cities of Refuge . . . SHECHEM ⊙
Modern names . . . Haifa
Reference to Tribes
1 ASHER
2 BENJAMIN
3 DAN
4 EPHRAIM
5 GAD
6 ISSACHAR
7 JUDAH
8 MANASSEH
9 NAPHTALI
10 REUBEN
11 SIMEON
12 ZEBULUN
THE GREAT SEA (MEDITERRANEAN)
ZIDONIANS
ARAM OR SYRIA
DAMASCUS
Mt. Lebanon
Valley of Lebanon
Anti Libanus
Mt. Hermon
Geshur?
Argob
Bashan
Havvoth-jair
Hauran
Sea of Chinnereth
Sharon
SHECHEM
SAMARIA
TIRZAH
The Arabah or Plain of Jordan
R. Jabbok
Gilead
Ammon
JERUSALEM
HEBRON
PHILISTINES
Wilderness of Judah
Sea of the Arabah or Plain The Salt Sea
Moab
R. Arnon
Ar of Moab
Ascent of Akrabbim
Longitude East from Greenwich

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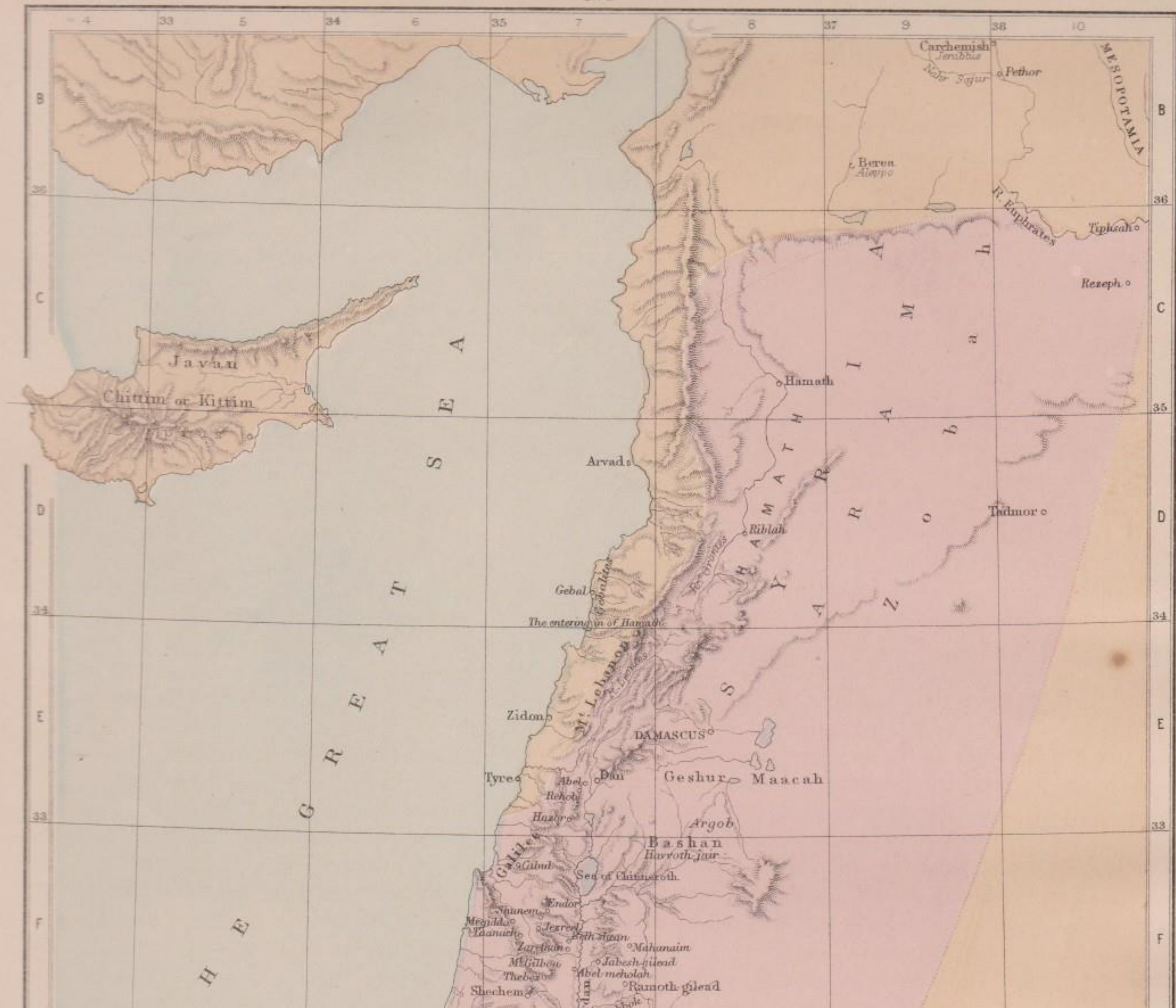
17



THE

DOMINIONS OF

DAVID AND SOLOMON

English Stat. Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50 60
THE GREAT SEA
Javan
Chittim or Kittim
Arvad
Gebal
Giblites
The entering in of Hamath
Mt. Lebanon
Zidon
Tyre
Carchemish
Jerabis
Nahr Sajur
Pethor
MESOPOTAMIA
Berea
Aleppo
R. Euphrates
Tiphsah
Rezeph
Hamath
HAMATH
Riblah
R. Orontes
Tadmor
ARAM ZOBAH
SYRIA
DAMASCUS
Dan
Abel
Rehob
Hazor
Geshur
Maacah
Argob
Bashan
Havroth-jair
Galilee
Cabul
Sea of Chinneroth
Endor
Shunem
Megiddo
Taanach
Jezreel
Beth-shean
Mahanaim
Zarethan
Mt. Gilboa
Jabesh-gilead
Thebez
Abel-meholah
Shechem
Ramoth-gilead
R. Jordan
R. Jabbok
Joppa
Shiloh
Baal-hazor
Beeroth
Ephraim
Rabbath
Ammon
Beth-horon
Jericho
Jazer
Ekron
Gezer
Gibeon
Gilgal
Beth-shemesh
JERUSALEM
Gath
Bethlehem
Medeba
Ashkelon
Adullam
Tekoa
Keilah
Giloh
Gaza
Hebron
Ziph
Arabah
Ziklag
Maon
Aroer
Beer-sheba
Sea of the Arabah
Moab
Tamar
River or Brook of Egypt
Shihor
Edom
Wilderness of Paran
Ezion-geber
Eloth
Red Sea
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
I
33
34
35
36
37
38
30
31
32

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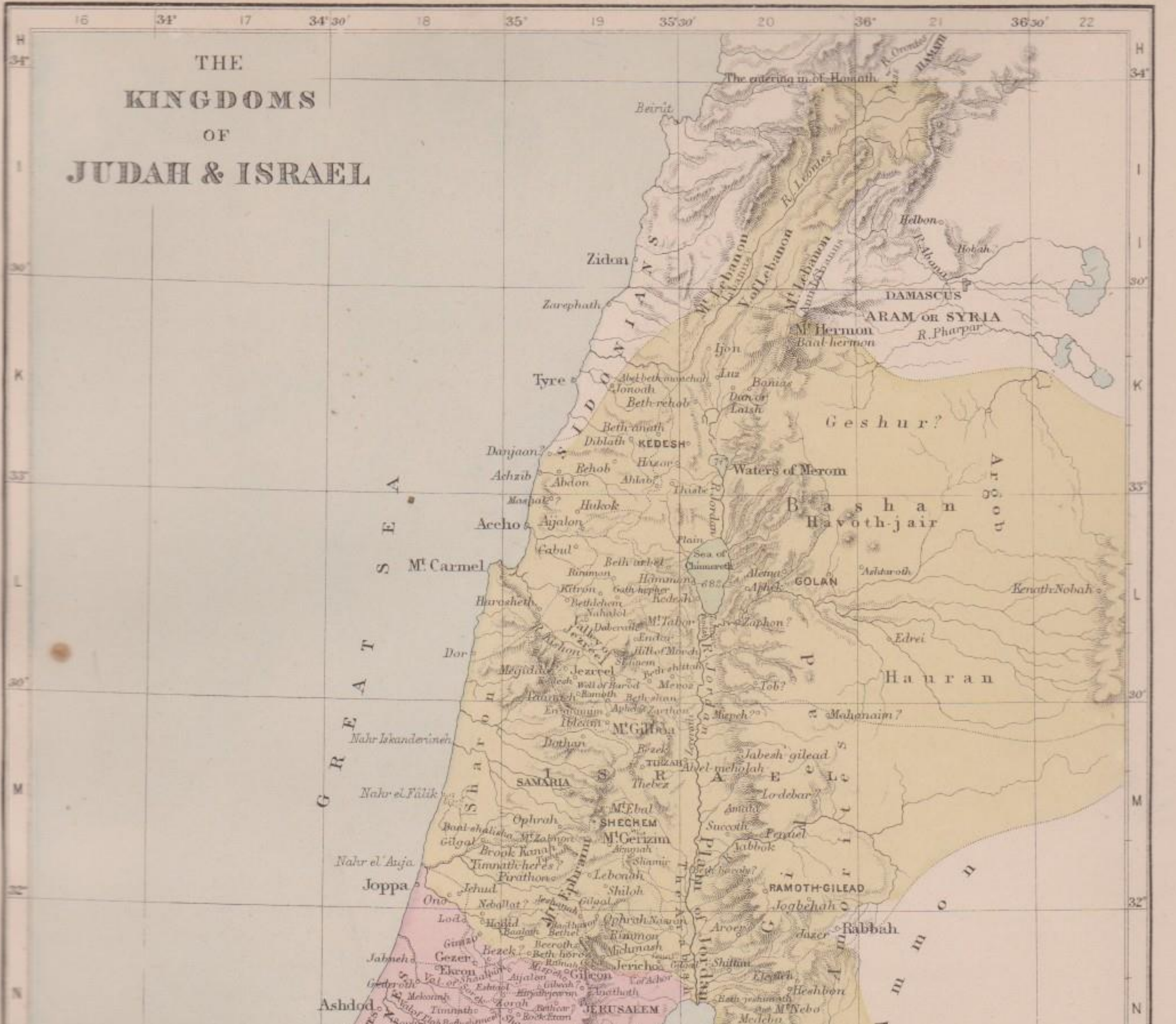
Nº 6

THE KINGDOMS OF JUDAH & ISRAEL


GREAT SEA
SIDONIANS
PHILISTINES
ISRAEL
JUDAH
Zidon
Zarephath
Tyre
Accho
Mt. Carmel
Dor
Joppa
Ashdod
Askelon
Gaza
Gath
Lachish
Ziklag
Beersheba
Shur
Wilderness of Paran
Kadesh
Amorites
Arabah
Edom
Mt. Seir
Mt. Hor
Joktheel. Sela
Petra
Bozrah
Moab
Ammon
Rabbah
Heshbon
Mt. Nebo
Bezer
Aroer
Jahaz
R. Arnon
Sea of the Plain Salt or Dead S.
Wilderness of Judah
HEBRON
JERUSALEM
Bethlehem
Jericho
Gibeon
Gezer
Ekron
Bethel
Shiloh
SHECHEM
Mt. Ebal
Mt. Gerizim
SAMARIA
TIRZAH
Mt. Gilboa
Jezreel
Megiddo
Sharon
Nahr el Auja
Nahr el Fâlik
Nahr Iskanderûneh
R. Jordan
Plain of Jordan
Gilead
RAMOTH-GILEAD
Mahanaim?
Jabesh gilead
Succoth
Penuel
Jabbok
Sea of Chinnereth
KEDESH
Hazor
Waters of Merom
Dan or Laish
Ijon
Bashan
Havoth-jair
Argob
GOLAN
Edrei
Hauran
Geshur?
Ashtaroth
Kenath Nobah
Mt. Hermon
Baal-hermon
DAMASCUS
ARAM or SYRIA
R. Pharpar
R. Abana
Helbon
Hobah
Mt. Lebanon
Anti Lebanon
R. Leontes
R. Orontes
HAMATH
The entering in of Hamath
Beirût
Abel-beth-maachah
Janoah
Beth-rehob
Achzib
Abdon
Aijalon
Cabul
Beth-arbel
Tabor
Dothan
Ophrah
Jogbehah
Jazer
Medeba
Kiriathaim
Beth-gamul
Mizpeh
Nimrim?
Tamar
Zephath or Hormah
Arad
Maon
Ziph
Adullam
Keilah
Gerar
Aroer
Asluj
River Shihor or Brook of Egypt
Wady el Arish
Ain Muweileh
Ain Gadis
English Miles
0
10
20
30
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
34°
34°30'
35°
35°30'
36°
36°30'
31°
32°
33°
30'
H
I
K
L
M
N
O
P
Q

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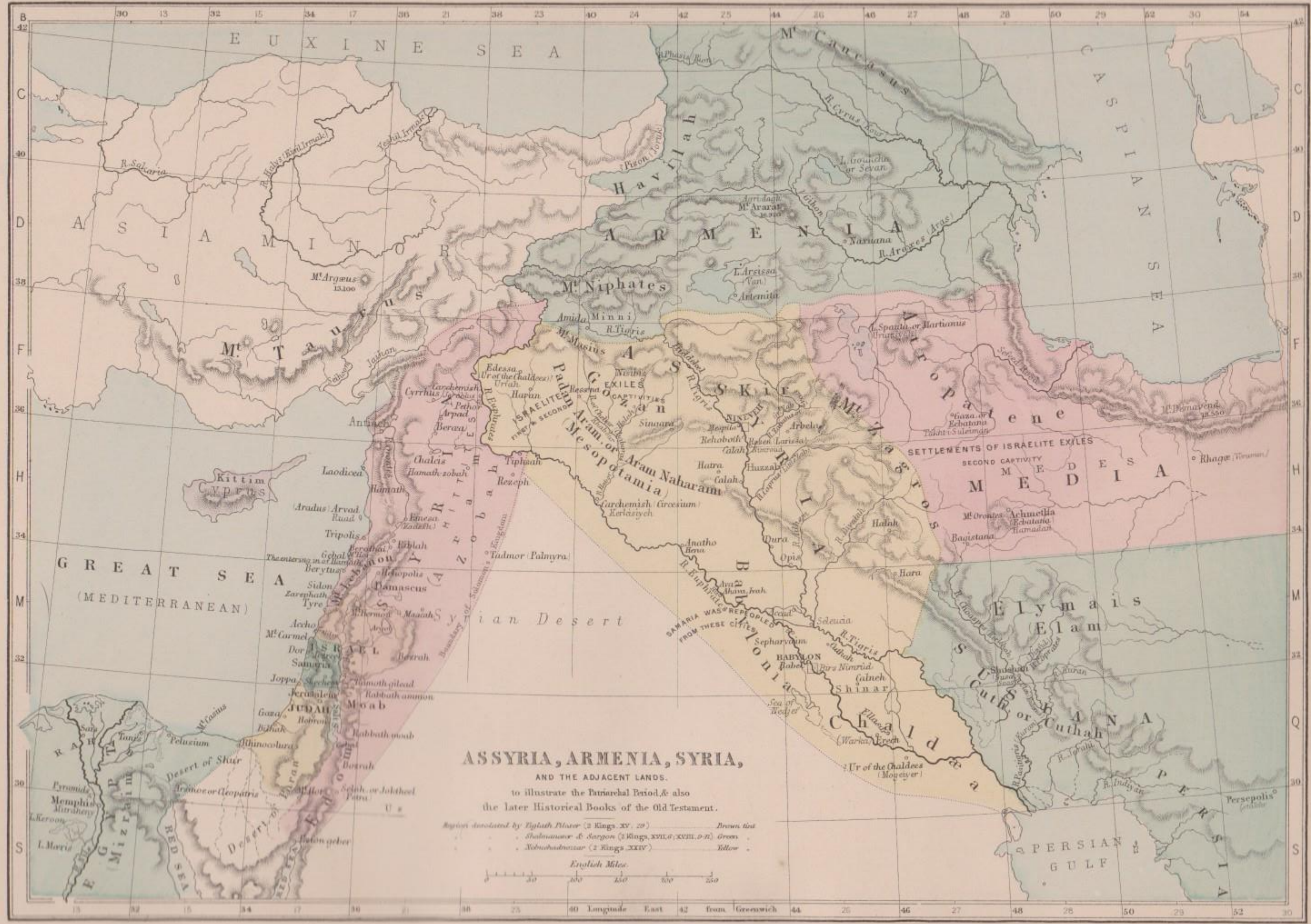
Nº 7



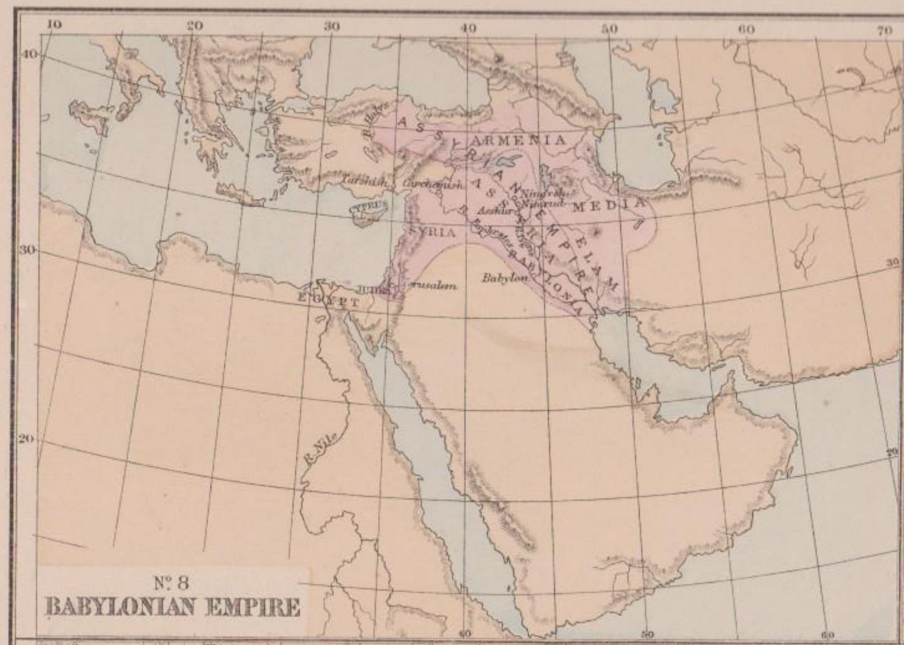
ASSYRIA, ARMENIA, SYRIA,

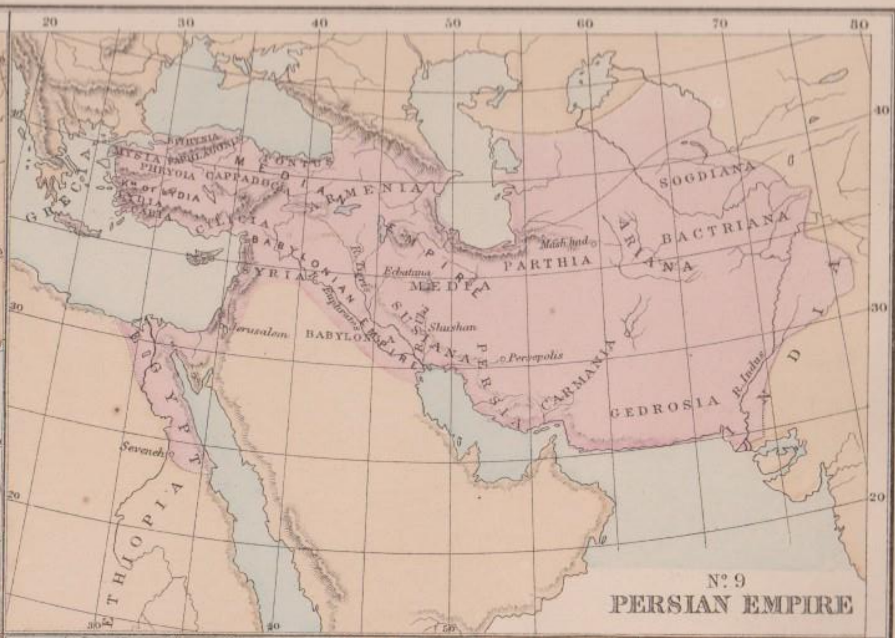
AND THE ADJACENT LANDS.

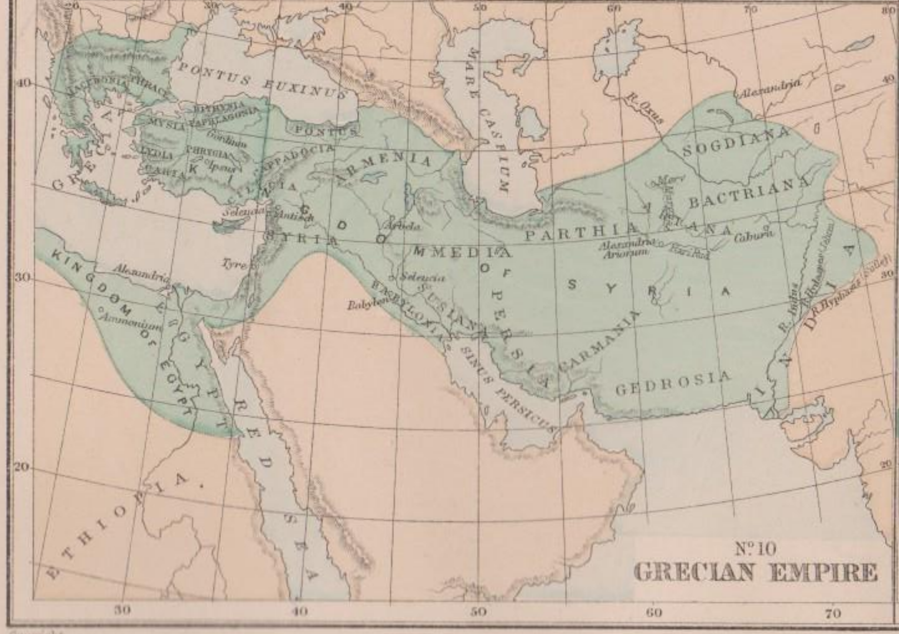
to illustrate the Patriarchal Period, & also
the later Historical Books of the Old Testament.

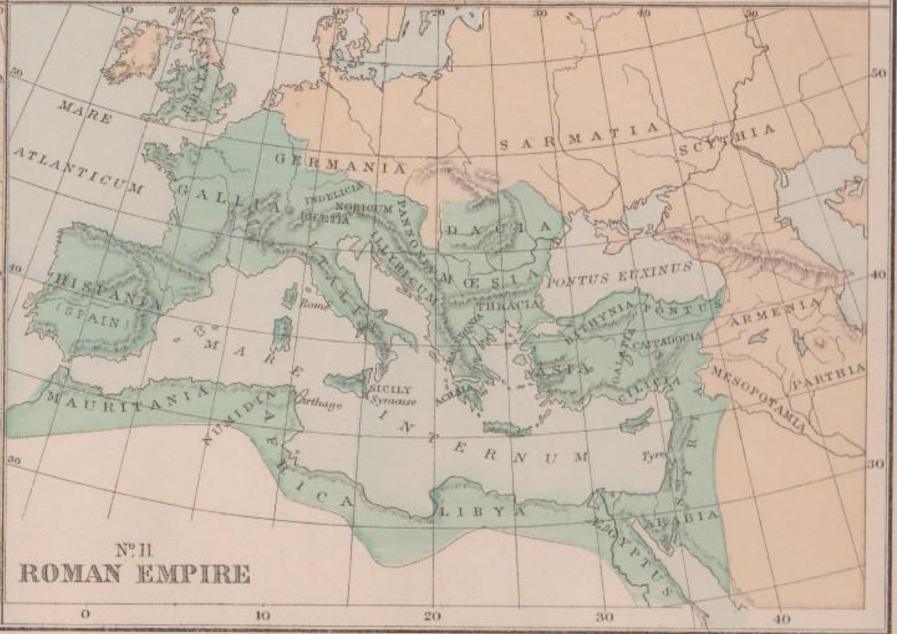
Region desolated by Tiglath Pileser (2 Kings. XV. 29) .... Brown tint
" " Shalmaneser & Sargon (2 Kings, XVII, 6; XVIII, 9-11) Green "
" " Nebuchadnezzar (2 Kings XXIV) .... Yellow "

English Miles
0
50
100
150
200
250
Longitude East from Greenwich
EUXINE SEA
CASPIAN SEA
GREAT SEA
(MEDITERRANEAN)
PERSIAN GULF
RED SEA
ASIA MINOR
Mt. Taurus
Mt. Argæus 13,100
R. Sakaria
R. Halys (Kizil Irmak)
Yeshil Irmak
Havilah
Pison (Joruk)
R. Phasis (Rion)
Mt. Caucasus
R. Cyrus (Kour)
L. Goukcha or Sevan
ARMENIA
Arri dagh Mt. Ararat 16,925
Gihon
Naxuana
R. Araxes (Aras)
L. Arsissa (Van)
Artemita
Mt. Niphates
Minni
Amida
R. Tigris
Mt. Masius
ASSYRIA
Edessa
Ur of the Chaldees?
Urfah
Haran
Padan Aram
Gozan
Nisibis
EXILES
CAPTIVITIES
ISRAELITE
FIRST & SECOND
Aram Naharaim
Mesopotamia
Sinjar
Kir
NINEVEH
Mespila
Rehoboth
Resen (Larissa)
Calah
Nimroud
Arbela
Hatra
Huzzah
Carchemish (Circesium)
Kerkisiyeh
Tiphsah
Rezeph
Anatho
Hena
Ava
Ahava
Ivah
Dura
Opis
Hara
Halah
Mt. Zagros
Atropatene
L. Spauta or Martianus
Urumiyah
Gazaca or Ecbatana
Takht-i-Suleiman
SETTLEMENTS OF ISRAELITE EXILES
SECOND CAPTIVITY
MEDES
MEDIA
Mt. Orontes
Achmetha
Ecbatana
Hamadan
Bagistana
Rhagæ (Veramin)
Mt. Demavend 18,550
Sefid Rud
Babylonia
SAMARIA WAS REPEOPLED FROM THESE CITIES
Sepharvaim
Seleucia
R. Tigris
Cuthah
BABYLON
Babel
Birs Nimrud
Calneh
Shinar
Sea of Nedjef
Chaldæa
Ellasar
Warka
Erech
Ur of the Chaldees
(Mugeyer)
R. Euphrates
Elymais
Elam
SUSIANA
Shushan
Susa
Cuth or Cuthah
R. Choaspes
R. Eulæus
R. Pasitigris
R. Indiyan
PERSIA
Persepolis
Cyrrhus
Carchemish
Pethor
Arpad
Beræa
Antioch
Chalcis
Hamath-zobah
Hamath
Laodicea
Aradus (Arvad)
Ruad
Tripolis
Gebal
Berothai
Riblah
The entering in of Hamath
Berytus
Heliopolis
Sidon
Zarephath
Tyre
Damascus
Mt. Lebanon
Mt. Hermon
Maacah
Argob
Accho
Mt. Carmel
Dor
ISRAEL
Samaria
Bozrah
Joppa
Shechem
Ramoth gilead
Rabbath ammon
Jerusalem
JUDAH
Hebron
Moab
Gaza
Bethel
Rabbath moab
Rhinocolura
Syria Zobah
Tadmor (Palmyra)
Boundary of Solomon's Kingdom
Syrian Desert
Kittim
Cyprus
Edom
Bozrah
Selah or Joktheel
Petra
Us
Paran
Ezion geber
Desert of Shur
Pelusium
Mt. Casius
Arsinoe or Cleopatris
EGYPT
Mizraim
Tanis
Zoan
Sais
Pyramids
Memphis
Mitraheny
L. Keroon
L. Mœris


Nº 8
BABYLONIAN EMPIRE
ASSYRIA
ARMENIA
ASSYRIAN EMPIRE
MEDIA
ELAM
BABYLONIA
SYRIA
EGYPT
JUDEA
CYPRUS
Tarshish
Carchemish
Nineveh
Nimrud
Ashur
Babylon
Jerusalem
R. Halys
R. Nile
Euphrates


Nº 9
PERSIAN EMPIRE
GRECIA
MYSIA
PAPHLAGONIA
PHRYGIA
CAPPADOCIA
PONTUS
LYDIA
CARIA
CILICIA
MEDIAN EMPIRE
ARMENIA
BABYLONIAN EMPIRE
SYRIA
EGYPT
ETHIOPIA
MEDIA
SUSIANA
PERSIA
CARMANIA
PARTHIA
ARIANA
BACTRIANA
SOGDIANA
GEDROSIA
INDIA
Ecbatana
Shushan
Persepolis
Jerusalem
BABYLON
Mashhad
Seveneh
R. Tigris
Euphrates
R. Indus


Nº 10
GRECIAN EMPIRE
PONTUS EUXINUS
MACEDONIA
THRACE
BITHYNIA
PAPHLAGONIA
MYSIA
LYDIA
PHRYGIA
CARIA
PONTUS
CAPPADOCIA
CILICIA
GRECIA
ARMENIA
MARE CASPIUM
SYRIA
MEDIA
BABYLONIA
SUSIANA
PERSIA
SINUS PERSICUS
CARMANIA
PARTHIA
ARIANA
BACTRIANA
SOGDIANA
GEDROSIA
INDIA
KINGDOM OF EGYPT
RED SEA
ETHIOPIA
KINGDOM OF SYRIA
Gordium
Ipsus
Seleucia
Antioch
Tyre
Alexandria
Ammonium
Arbela
Babylon
Alexandria Arionum
Merv
Caburu
R. Oxus
R. Indus


Nº 11
ROMAN EMPIRE
MARE ATLANTICUM
BRITANNIA
GALLIA
GERMANIA
HISPANIA (SPAIN)
VINDELICIA
RHETIA
NORICUM
PANNONIA
ILLYRICUM
ITALIA
DACIA
MŒSIA
THRACIA
MACEDONIA
ACHAIA
SARMATIA
SCYTHIA
PONTUS EUXINUS
BITHYNIA
PONTUS
ASIA
GALATIA
CAPPADOCIA
CILICIA
ARMENIA
MESOPOTAMIA
PARTHIA
SYRIA
ARABIA
ÆGYPTUS
LIBYA
AFRICA
NUMIDIA
MAURITANIA
MARE INTERNUM
SICILY
Syracuse
Rome
Carthage
Tyre

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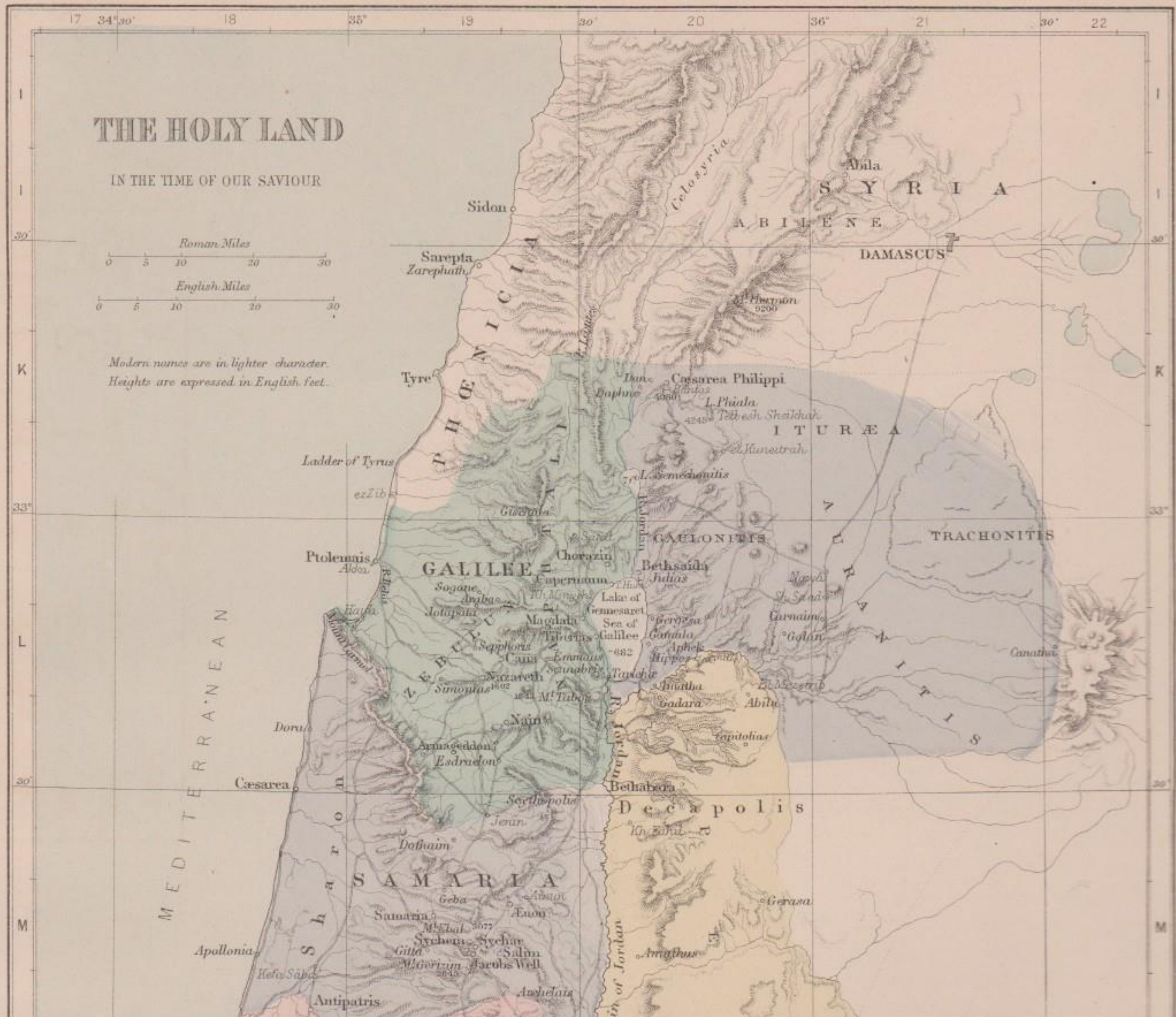
No 12.


THE HOLY LAND
IN THE TIME OF OUR SAVIOUR
Roman Miles
English Miles
Modern names are in lighter character.
Heights are expressed in English feet.
MEDITERRANEAN
PHŒNICIA
SYRIA
ABILENE
DAMASCUS
Abila
Cœlosyria
Mt. Hermon 9200
Sidon
Sarepta
Zarephath
Tyre
Ladder of Tyrus
ez Zib
Dan
Cæsarea Philippi
Daphne
L. Phiala
ITURÆA
TRACHONITIS
AURANITIS
GAULONITIS
Ptolemais
Akka
GALILEE
ZEBULUN
Giscala
Chorazin
Capernaum
Bethsaida Julias
Lake of Gennesaret Sea of Galilee
Magdala
Tiberias
Sepphoris
Cana
Jotapata
Sogane
Nazareth
Simonias
Mt. Tabor
Nain
Gergesa
Gamala
Aphek
Hippos
Tarichæa
Gadara
Abila
Capitolias
Carnaim
Golan
Canatha
Haifa
Dora
Cæsarea
Armageddon
Esdraelon
Bethabara
Scythopolis
Jenin
Decapolis
PERÆA
Dothaim
SAMARIA
Sharon
Geba
Ænon
Samaria
Mt. Ebal
Sychem
Sychar
Salim
Gitta
Mt. Gerizim
Jacobs Well
Apollonia
Antipatris
Archelais
Joppa
Gerasa
Amathus
The Arabah or Plain of Jordan
Jordan
Phasaelis
Gophna
Bethel
Ephraim
Lydda
Jamnia
Accaron
Nicopolis
Ramah
Emmaus
Jericho
JERUSALEM
Bethphage
Bethany
Azotus
Bethlehem
Herodium
Ascalon
JUDÆA
Marissa
The Wilderness
Philadelphia
Livias
Esebon Heshbon
Callirrhoe
Machærus
Gaza
Hebron
Adora
En-gaddi
Juttah
Lake Asphaltitis Dead Sea
Masada
Wady Ghazzeh
Beersheba
Wady es Seba
IDUMÆA
Longitude East from Greenwich
THE TETRARCHIES, &c.
Tetrarchy of Philip
Tetrarchy of Herod Antipas
Roman Province of Judæa
Arabia

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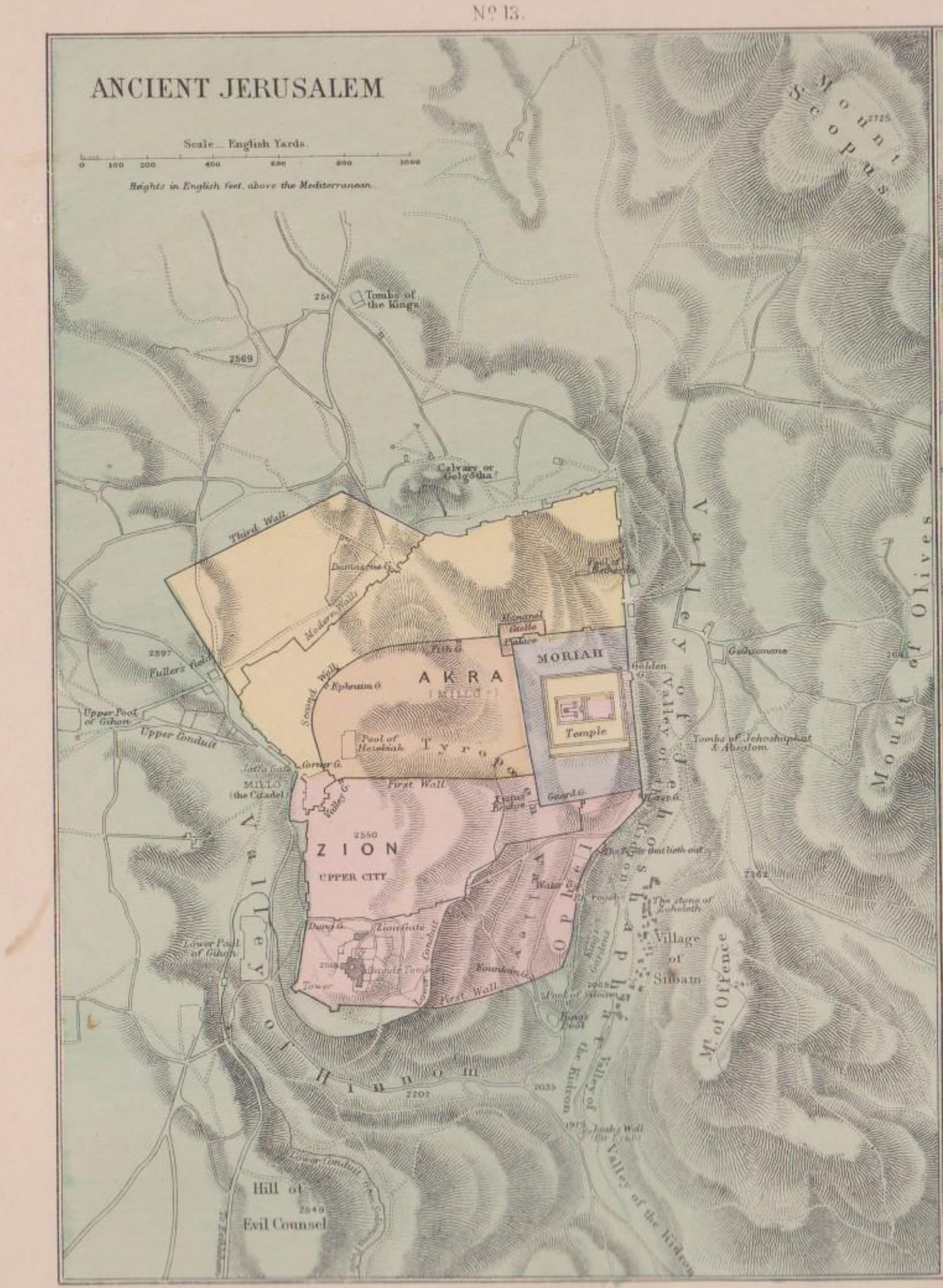
Nº 13.



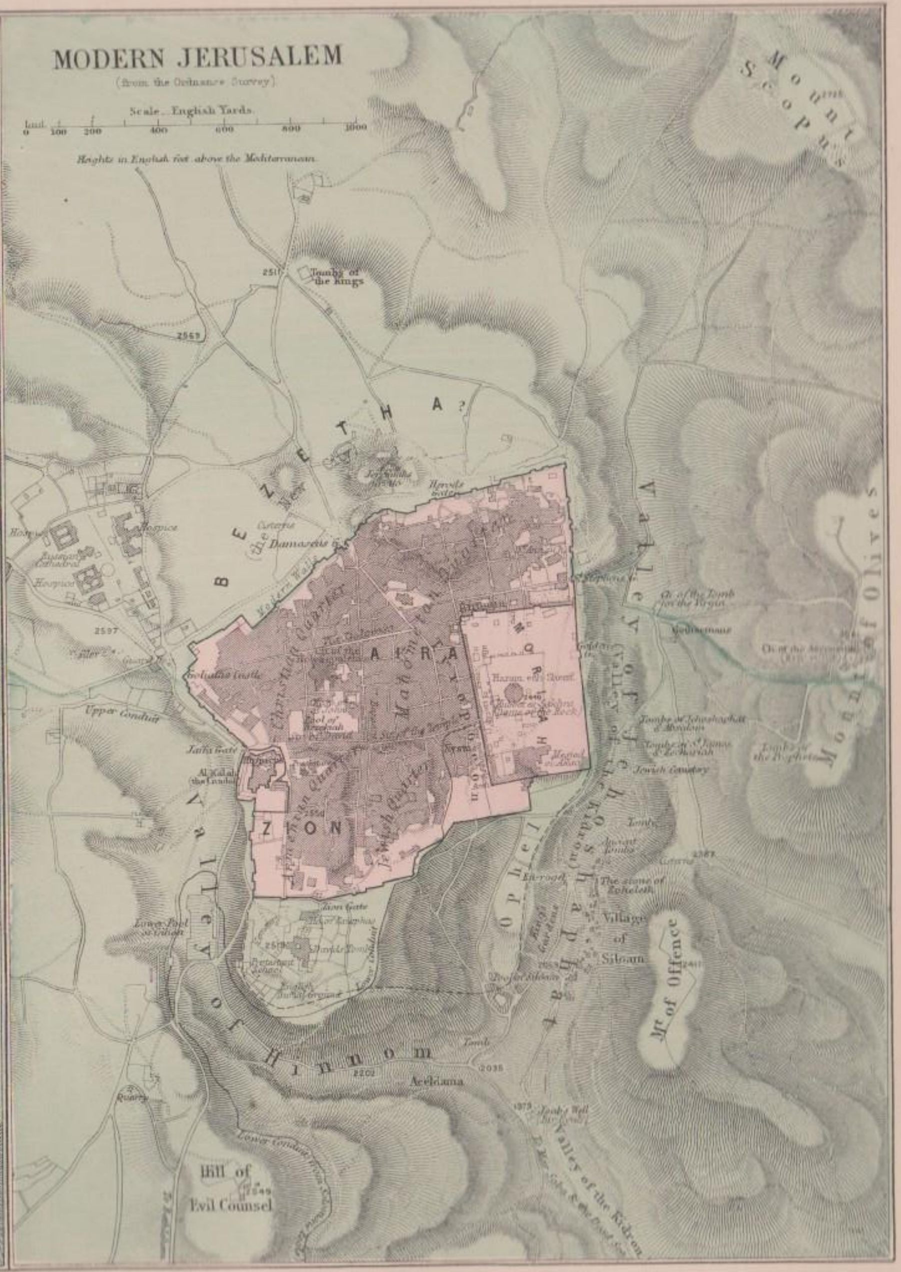
ANCIENT JERUSALEM

Scale _ English Yards.

Heights in English feet, above the Mediterranean.

0
100
200
400
600
800
1000
Mount Scopus
2725
Tombs of the Kings
2549
2569
Calvary or Golgotha?
Third Wall
Damascus G.
Modern Walls
Manasseh Castle
Palace
Fish G.
MORIAH
Golden G.
Temple
AKRA
(MILLO?)
Second Wall
Ephraim G.
Pool of Hezekiah
Tyropœon
2597
Fullers Field
Upper Pool of Gihon
Upper Conduit
Jaffa Gate
Corner G.
MILLO (the Citadel)
Valley G.
First Wall
Xystus Bridge
Guard G.
Horse G.
ZION
2550
UPPER CITY
Ophel
Water G.
En-rogel
Dung G.
Zion Gate
David's Tomb
Tower
Lower Conduit
Fountain G.
Lower Pool of Gihon
Valley of Hinnom
2202
2035
1979
Joab's Well
Valley of the Kidron
Valley of Jehoshaphat
Valley of the Kidron
Gethsemane
Tombs of Jehoshaphat & Absalom
The stone of Zoheleth
Village of Siloam
King's Gardens
Pool of Siloam
King's Pool
2362
2641
Mount of Olives
Mt. of Offence
2410
Hill of Evil Counsel
2549
Lower Conduit from Solomon's Pools

Nº 14.



MODERN JERUSALEM

(from the Ordnance Survey)

Scale _ English Yards.

Heights in English feet, above the Mediterranean.

0
100
200
400
600
800
1000
Mount Scopus
2725
Tombs of the Kings
2510
2569
BEZETHA?
Jeremiah's Grotto
Herod's Gate
Cisterns
Damascus G.
Modern Walls
Hospice
Russian Cathedral
Hospice
2597
Upper Conduit
Jaffa Gate
Al Kalah (the Citadel)
Christian Quarter
Mahometan Quarter
Armenian Quarter
Jewish Quarter
AKRA
Tyropœon
ZION
2550
MORIAH
Haram esh Sherif
St. Stephen's G.
Zion Gate
David's Tomb
Protestant School
Lower Pool of Gihon
Lower Conduit
Valley of Jehoshaphat
(Valley of the Kidron)
Ophel
En-rogel
The stone of Zoheleth
Village of Siloam
King's Gardens
Pool of Siloam
Ch. of the Tomb of the Virgin
Gethsemane
Tombs of Jehoshaphat & Absalom
Tombs of St. James & Zechariah
Jewish Cemetery
Tombs of the Prophets
Ancient Tombs
Tomb
2381
Mount of Olives
Mt. of Offence
2410
Valley of Hinnom
2202
Aceldama
Tomb
2035
1979
Joab's Well
Valley of the Kidron
Quarry
Hill of Evil Counsel
2549
Lower Conduit from Solomon's Pools

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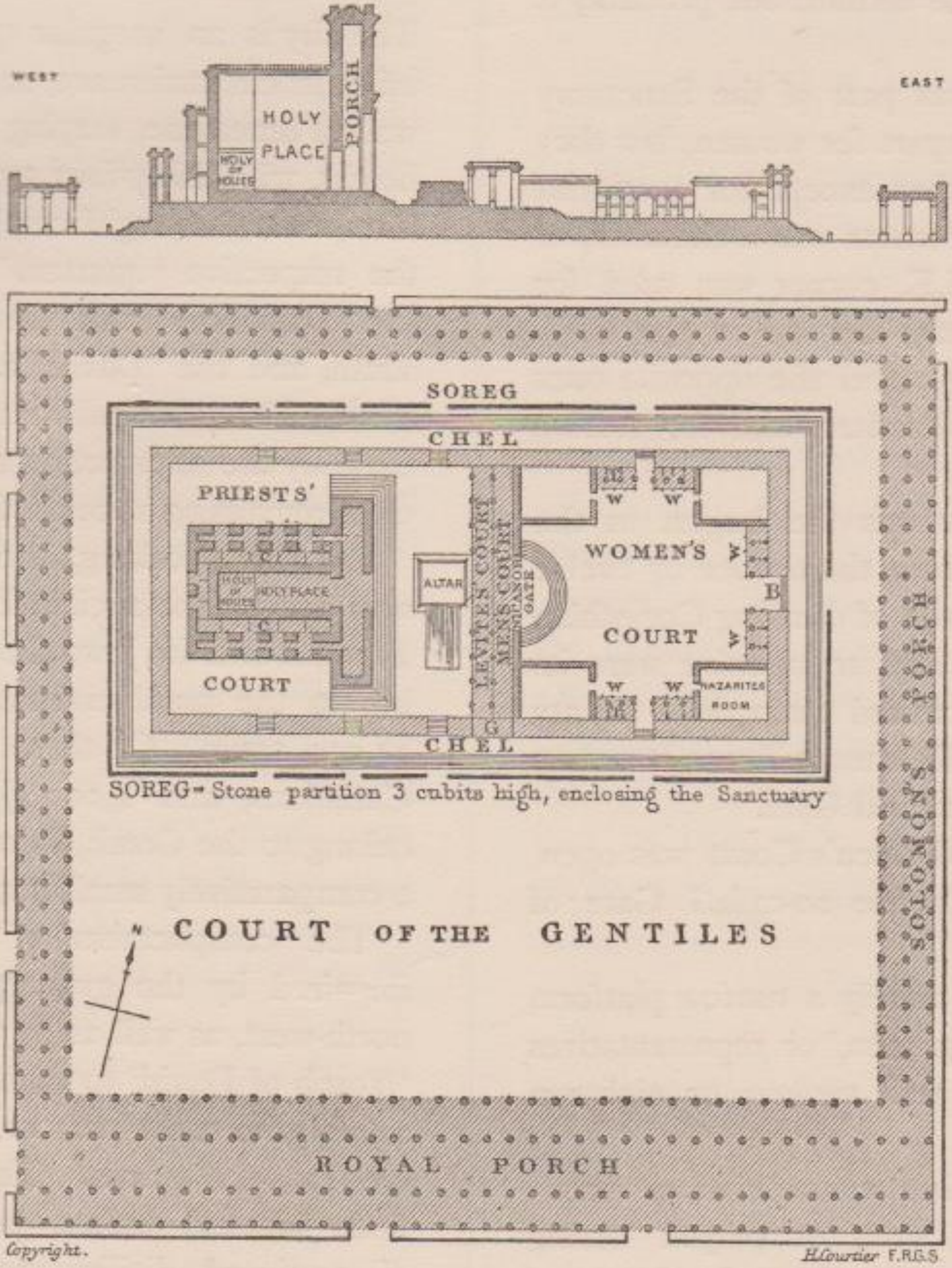
WEST
EAST
PORCH
HOLY PLACE
HOLY OF HOLIES
SOREG
CHEL
PRIESTS' COURT
HOLY OF HOLIES
HOLY PLACE
C
ALTAR
LEVITES COURT
MEN'S COURT
NICANOR GATE
WOMEN'S COURT
W
W
W
W
W
W
B
NAZARITES ROOM
G
CHEL
COURT OF THE GENTILES
N
SOLOMON'S PORCH
ROYAL PORCH

SOREG = Stone partition 3 cubits high, enclosing the Sanctuary

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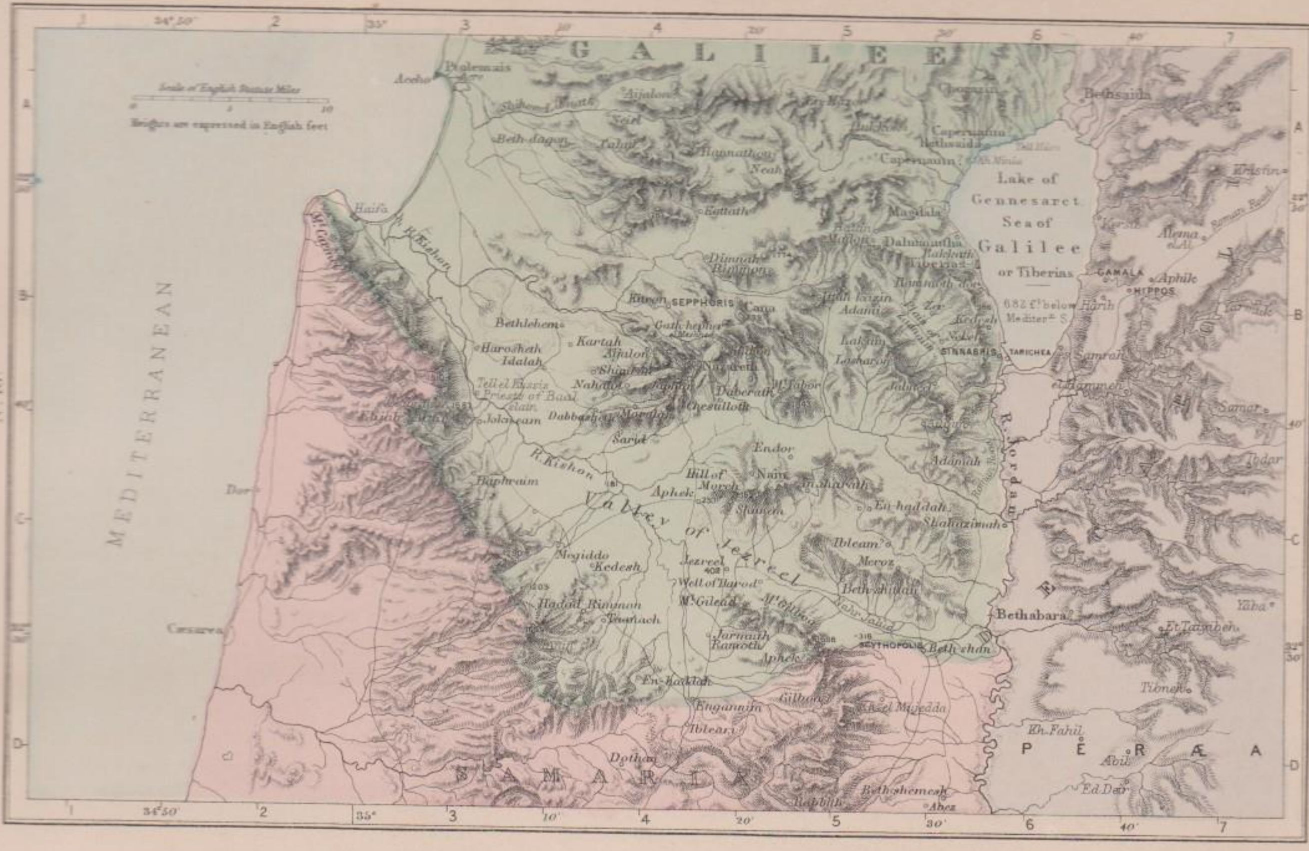
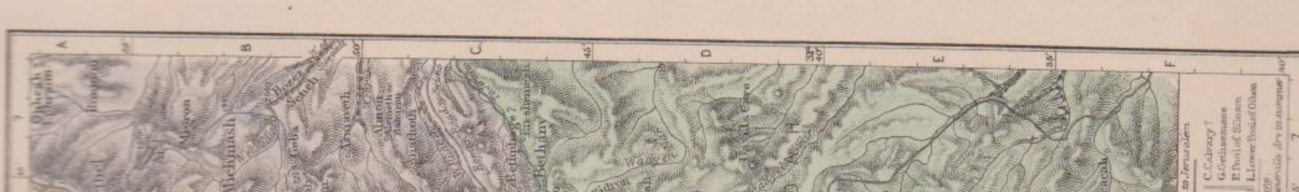
PLAN OF THE TEMPLE.

No 16.


GALILEE
Scale of English Statute Miles
Heights are expressed in English feet
MEDITERRANEAN
Lake of Gennesaret
Sea of Galilee
or Tiberias
682 ft below Mediter. S.
Valley of Jezreel
R. Jordan
R. Kishon
SAMARIA
PERÆA
Ptolemais
Haifa
Cæsarea
Dor
SEPPHORIS
Nazareth
Cana
Tabor
Endor
Nain
Megiddo
Jezreel
SCYTHOPOLIS
Beth-shan
Bethabara
TARICHEA
GAMALA
HIPPOS
Capernaum
Bethsaida
Magdala
Tiberias
H. Courtier, F.R.G.S.

No 15.


THE ENVIRONS OF JERUSALEM
English Miles
JERUSALEM
BENJAMIN
TRIBE OF JUDAH
MT EPHRAIM
Bethlehem
Bethany
HEBRON
Beth-horon Upper
Beth-horon Lower
Mizpeh
Gibeah
Gibeon
Emmaus
Kirjath-jearim
Beth-shemesh
Valley of Ajalon
Aijalon
Tekoa
Adullam
Valley of Elah
References to Jerusalem
Z. Zion (Upper City)
A. Acra (Lower City)
M. Moriah (Temple)
B. Bezetha (New City)
C. Calvary ?
G. Gethsemane
P. Pool of Siloam
L. Lower Pool of Gihon
Note
Wady = Watercourse generally dry in summer
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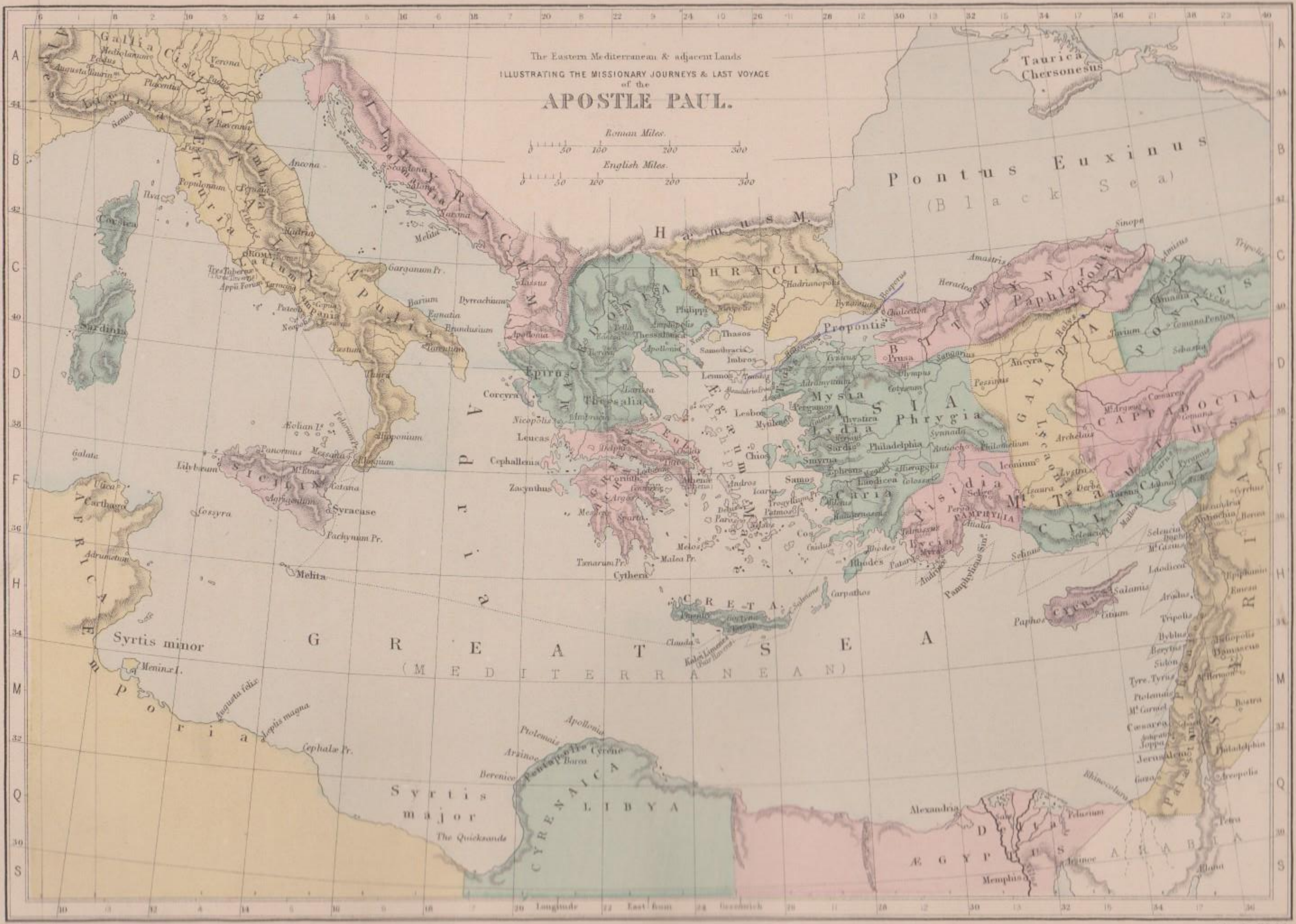

The Eastern Mediterranean & adjacent Lands
ILLUSTRATING THE MISSIONARY JOURNEYS & LAST VOYAGE
of the

APOSTLE PAUL.

Roman Miles.
0 50 100 200 300
English Miles.
0 50 100 200 300
Longitude East from Greenwich
Pontus Euxinus
(Black Sea)
Taurica Chersonesus
Hæmus M.
THRACIA
ILLYRICUM
MACEDONIA
Thessalia
Epirus
ACHAIA
ASIA
Mysia
Lydia
Phrygia
Caria
Lycia
Pisidia
PAMPHYLIA
Lycaonia
GALATIA
BITHYNIA
Paphlagonia
PONTUS
CAPPADOCIA
CILICIA
Taurus M.
SYRIA
Cyprus
CRETA
PALESTINA
ARABIA
ÆGYPTUS
LIBYA
CYRENAICA
AFRICA
Emporia
Syrtis minor
Syrtis major
The Quicksands
GREAT SEA
(MEDITERRANEAN)
Adria
Propontis
Ægæum Mare
SICILIA
Sardinia
Corsica
Gallia Cisalpina
Liguria
Etruria
Umbria
Italia
Latium
Campania
Apulia
ROMA
Syracuse
Melita
Corinth
Athenæ
Philippi
Thessalonica
Ephesus
Antioch
Tarsus
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Memphis
Carthago

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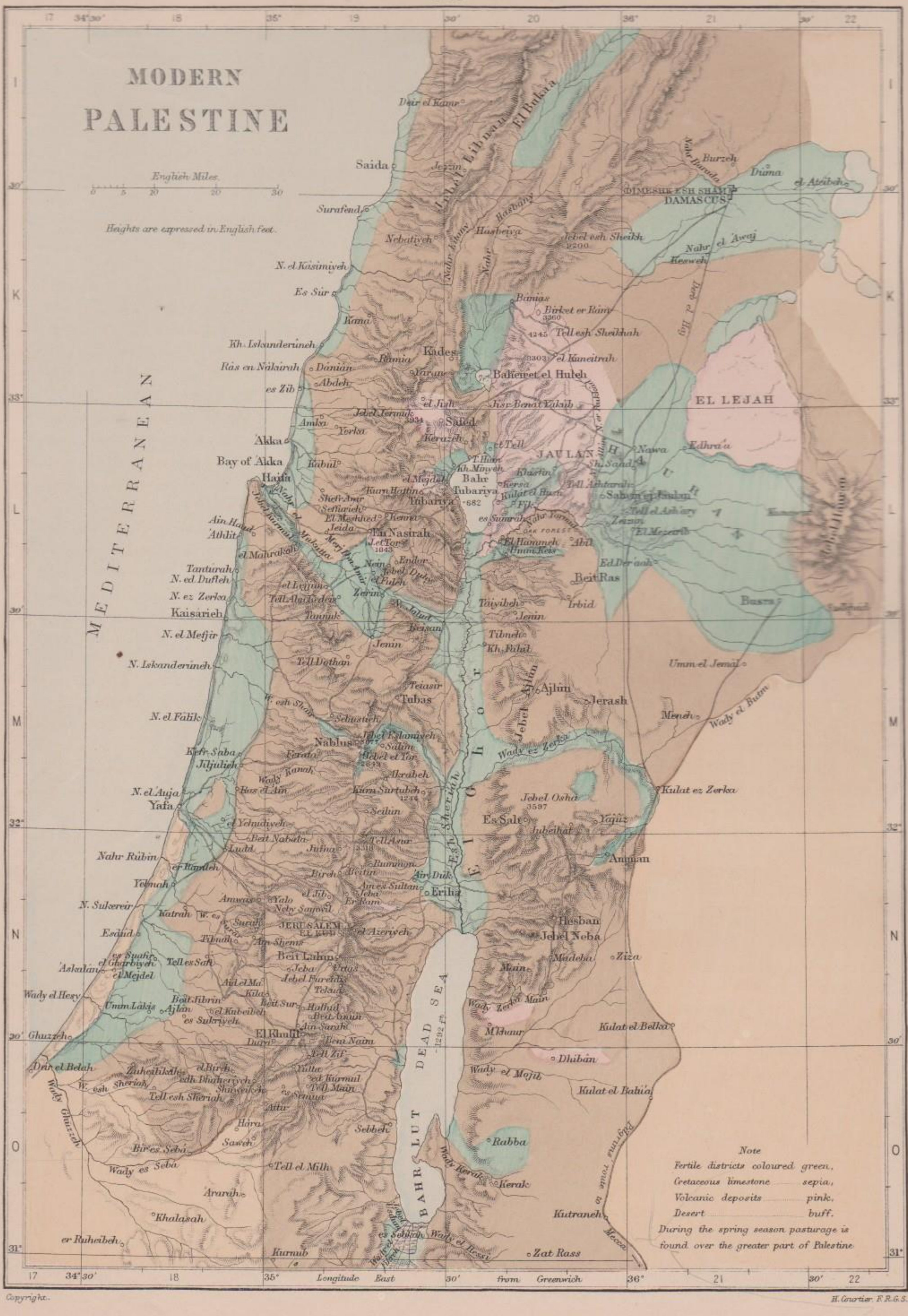
No 18



MODERN PALESTINE

English Miles

Heights are expressed in English feet.

Note

Fertile districts coloured green.
Cretaceous limestone .... sepia.
Volcanic deposits .... pink.
Desert .... buff.
During the spring season pasturage is found over the greater part of Palestine.

0 5 10 20 30
MEDITERRANEAN
Saida
Jezzin
Jebel Libnan
El Bukaa
Deir el Kamr
Surafend
Nebatiyeh
Hasbeiya
Hasbany
Nahr Litani
Jebel esh Sheikh 9200
DIMESHK ESH SHAM
DAMASCUS
Burzeh
Duma
el Ateibeh
Nahr Barada
Nahr el Awaj
Keswch
N. el Kasimiyeh
Es Sur
Kana
Banias
Birket er Ram
Tell esh Sheikhah
el Kuneitrah
Kh. Iskanderuneh
Ras en Nakurah
Danian
Abdeh
es Zib
Kades
Ramia
Yarun
Bahret el Huleh
EL LEJAH
el Jish
Jisr Benat Yakub
Jebel Jermuk 3934
Safed
Amka
Yerka
Kerazeh
Akka
Bay of Akka
Haifa
Kabul
JAULAN
et Tell
T. Hum
Kh. Minyeh
el Mejdel
Bahr Tubariya
Tubariya
Kurn Hattin
Shefa Amr
Seffurieh
El Meshhed
Kenna
Jeida
En Nasirah
Jebel Tor 1843
Nawa
Edhra'a
Sh. Saad
Tell Ashtarah
Sanamein
Tell el Ash'ary
Zeizun
El Mezerib
Jebel Hauran
es Sumrah
Kersa
El Hammeh
Umm Keis
Abil
Ain Haud
Athlit
el Mahrakah
Mukutta
Merj Ibn Amir
Nein
Endor
Jebel Duhy
el Fuleh
Zerin
Tanturah
N. ed. Dufleh
N. ez Zerka
Kaisarieh
el Lejjun
Tell Abu Kedeis
Taanuk
Beisan
Taiyibeh
Jenin
Ed Der'aah
Beit Ras
Irbid
Busra
Salkhad
N. el Mefjir
Tibneh
Kh. Fahil
N. Iskanderuneh
Tell Dothan
Umm el Jemal
Teiasir
Tubas
Ajlun
Jebel Ajlun
Jerash
N. el Falik
W. esh Shair
Sebustieh
Nablus
Jebel Eslamiyeh
Salim
Jebel el Tor 2849
Mencha
Wady el Butm
Kefr Saba
Jiljulieh
Ferata
Wady Kanah
Akrabeh
Wady ez Zerka
El Ghor
N. el Auja
Yafa
Ras el Ain
Kurn Surtubeh 1244
Seilun
Jebel Osha 3597
Es Salt
Jubeihat
Yajuz
Kulat ez Zerka
el Yehudiyeh
Beit Nabala
Ludd
Jufna
Tell Asur 3318
Rummon
Nahr Rubin
er Ramleh
Birch
Beitin
Ain Duk
Amman
Yebnah
Amwas
el Jib
Yalo
Neby Samwil
Ain es Sultan
Jeba
Er Ram
Eriha
N. Sukereir
Katrah
Surah
JERUSALEM
EL KUDS
el Azeriyeh
Hesban
Jebel Neba
Esdud
Tibnah
Ain Shems
Madeba
Ziza
es Suafir
el Gharbiyeh
Askalan
el Mejdel
Tell es Safi
Beit Lahm
Jeba
Urtas
Jebel Fureidis
Tekua
Main
Wady el Hesy
Beit Jibrin
Aid el Ma
Kila
Beit Sur
Halhul
Beit Ainun
Ain Sarah
Umm Lakis
Ajlan
el Kubeibeh
es Sukriyeh
Wady Zerka Main
Ghuzzeh
El Khulil
Dura
Beni Naim
M'khaur
Kulat el Belka
DEAD SEA
1292 ft.
Deir el Belah
Zuheilikah
el Birch
edh Dhaheriyeh
Tell Zif
Yutta
el Kurmul
Tell Main
Semua
Dhiban
Wady esh Sheriah
Tell esh Sheriah
Wady el Mojib
Kulat el Balua
Wady Ghuzzeh
Attir
Hora
Sebbeh
Sawch
Bir es Seba
Wady es Seba
Rabba
Tell el Milh
BAHR LUT
Wady Kerak
Kerak
Pilgrims route to Mecca
Ararah
Khalasah
Kutraneh
er Ruheibeh
Kurnub
es Sebkah
Wady el Hessi
Zat Rass
17 34°30' 18 35° 19 30' 20 36° 21 30' 22
Longitude East from Greenwich
I K L M N O
33° 32° 31° 30'

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